

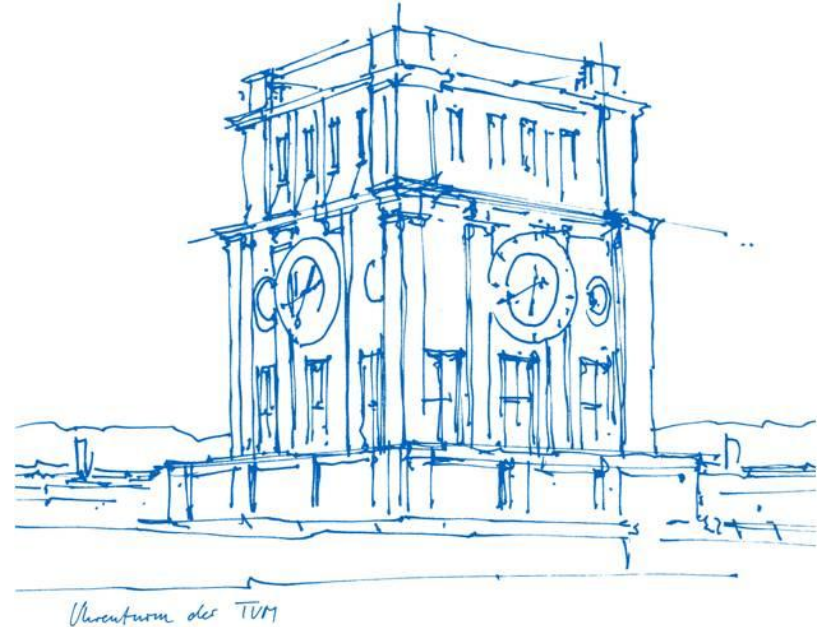
Practicum: Scenario-Based Testing of Cyber-Physical Vehicles

Preliminary Meeting

17.07.2025

David Marson

Michael Wolf



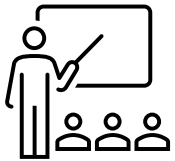
Agenda

- Schedule
- Overview
- Scenario-Based Testing
- Grading
- Open for Questions



Schedule

Objective: build a test case generation tool based on scenario-based testing principles; generate challenging test cases efficiently



Kickoff
Class split
into groups



Planning,
Research,
& Design



Implement



Evaluate

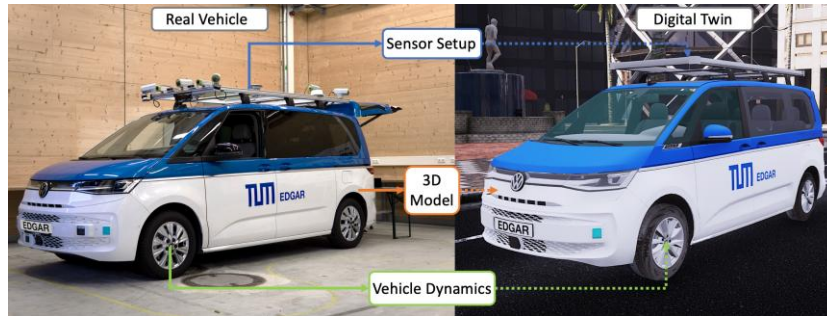


Write & Present

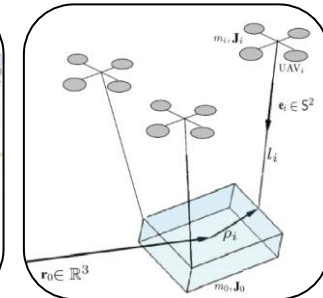
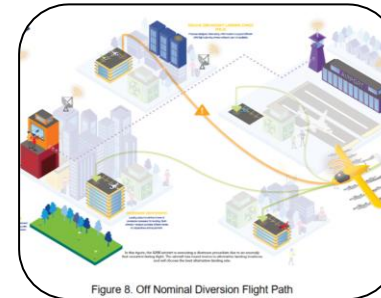
October 2025

February 2026

Overview: Motivation



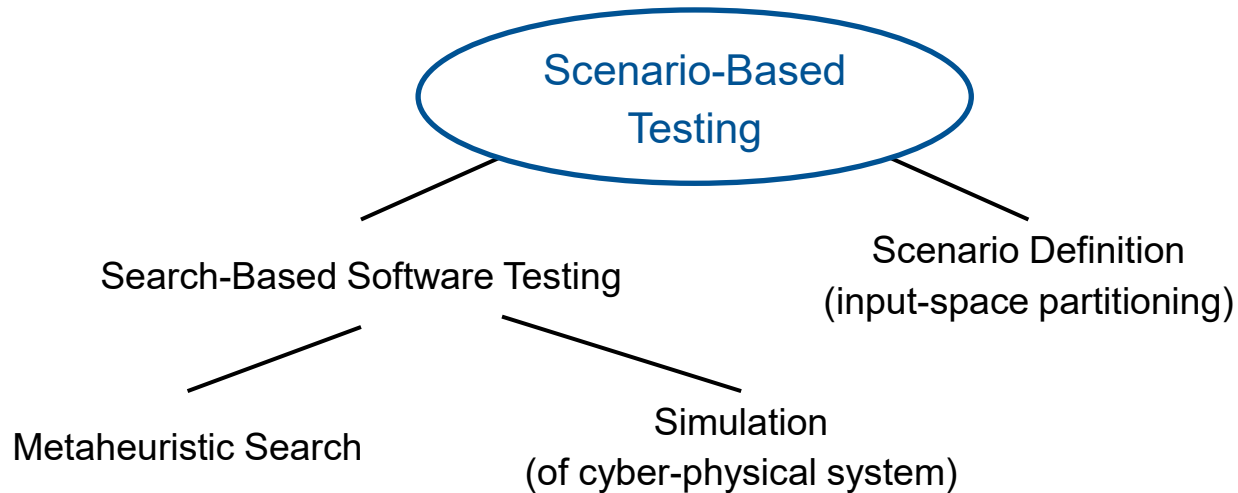
- Autonomous vehicles promise a future with fewer accidents, reclaimed travel time, and increased mobility for many.
- AVs must safely navigate unpredictable real-world scenarios, from erratic drivers to severe weather.
- Rigorous testing in simulations and the real world is essential to ensure safety and build public trust.



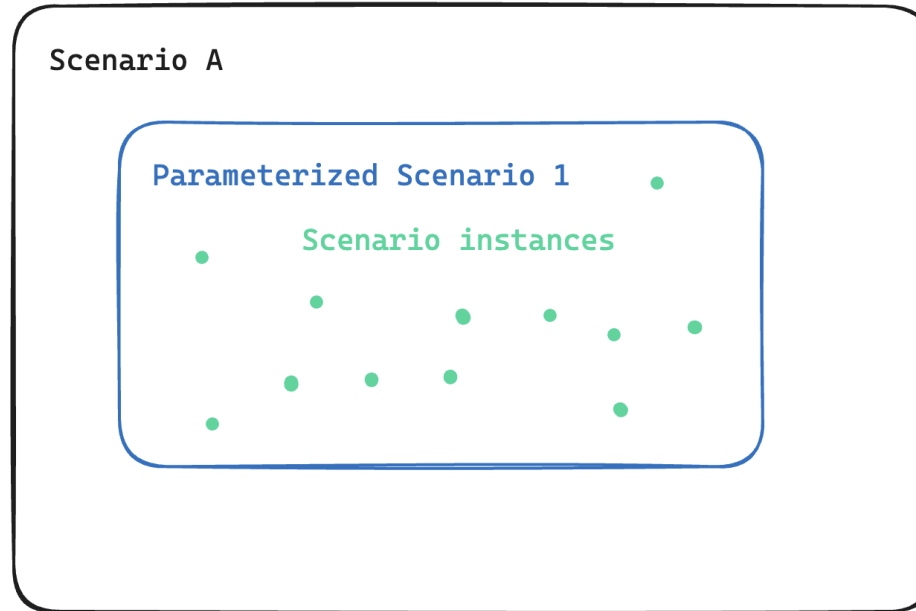
- Drones already widely used: transportation, surveillance, communications, military.
- Cooperating drones & drone swarms are being heavily researched.
- How can we make sure groups of autonomous, cooperating drones are behaving correctly?

Overview: Scenario-Based Testing

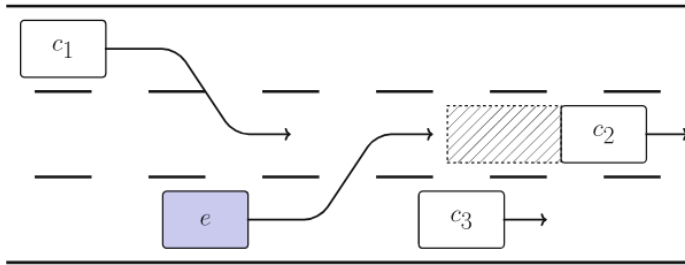
General challenge for testing CPS:
huge dimensionality of input parameter space



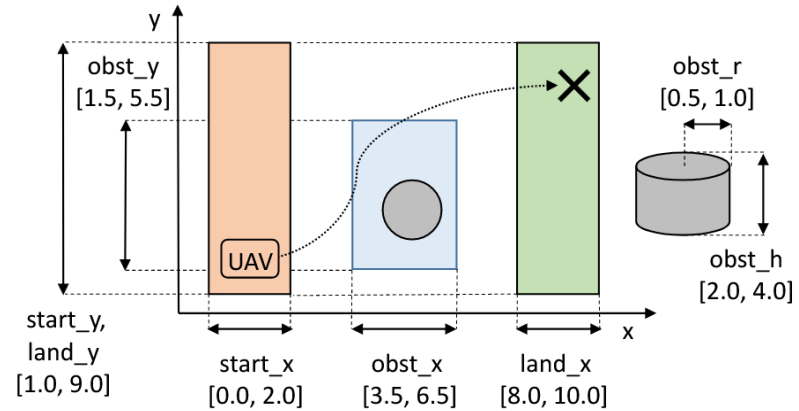
Overview: Scenario-Based Testing Layers



Scenario-Based Testing: Scenario Definition

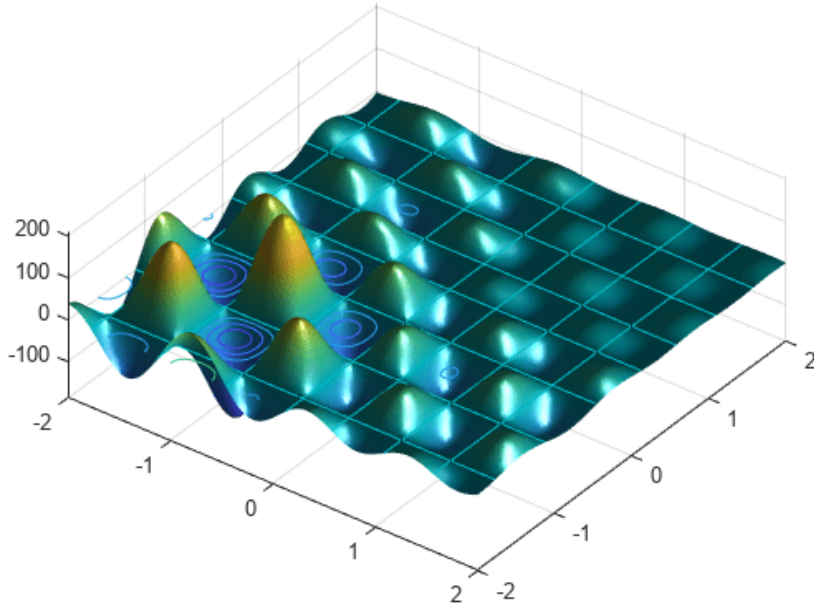


Scenario-based testing in the automotive domain [4]

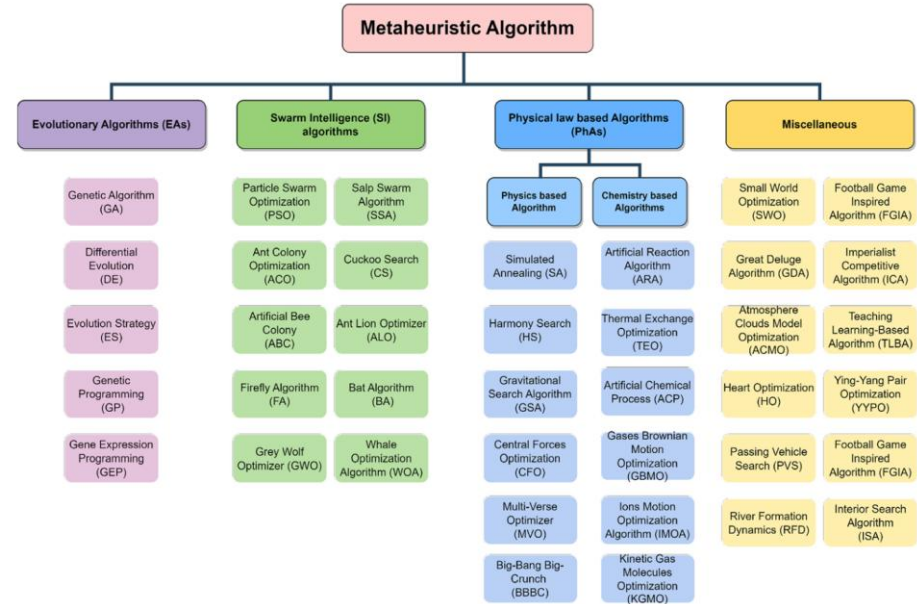


Scenario-based testing in the UAV domain [5]

Scenario-Based Testing: Metaheuristic Search



[The MathWorks, Inc.](https://www.mathworks.com/)



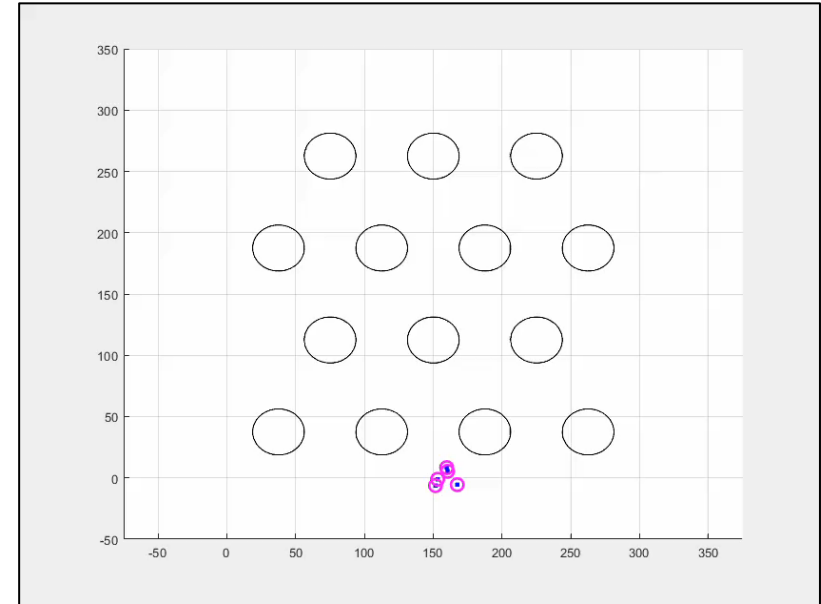
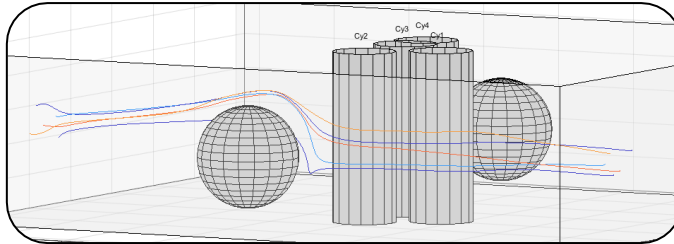
[6]

Scenario-Based Testing: Autonomous Car Simulation

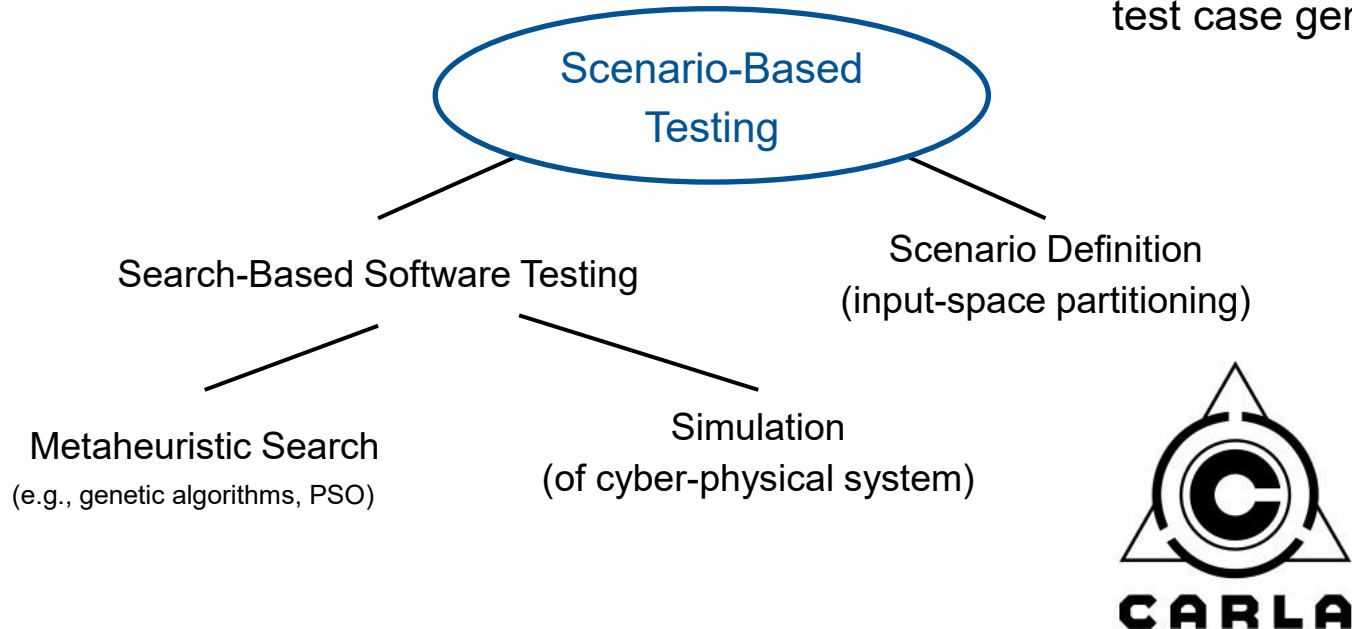


Scenario-Based Testing: UAV Swarm Simulation

- “SwarmLab” developed by Soria et al. at the Laboratory of Intelligent Systems at EPFL [7]
- MATLAB-based simulator for designing, modeling, and analyzing drone swarm control algorithms



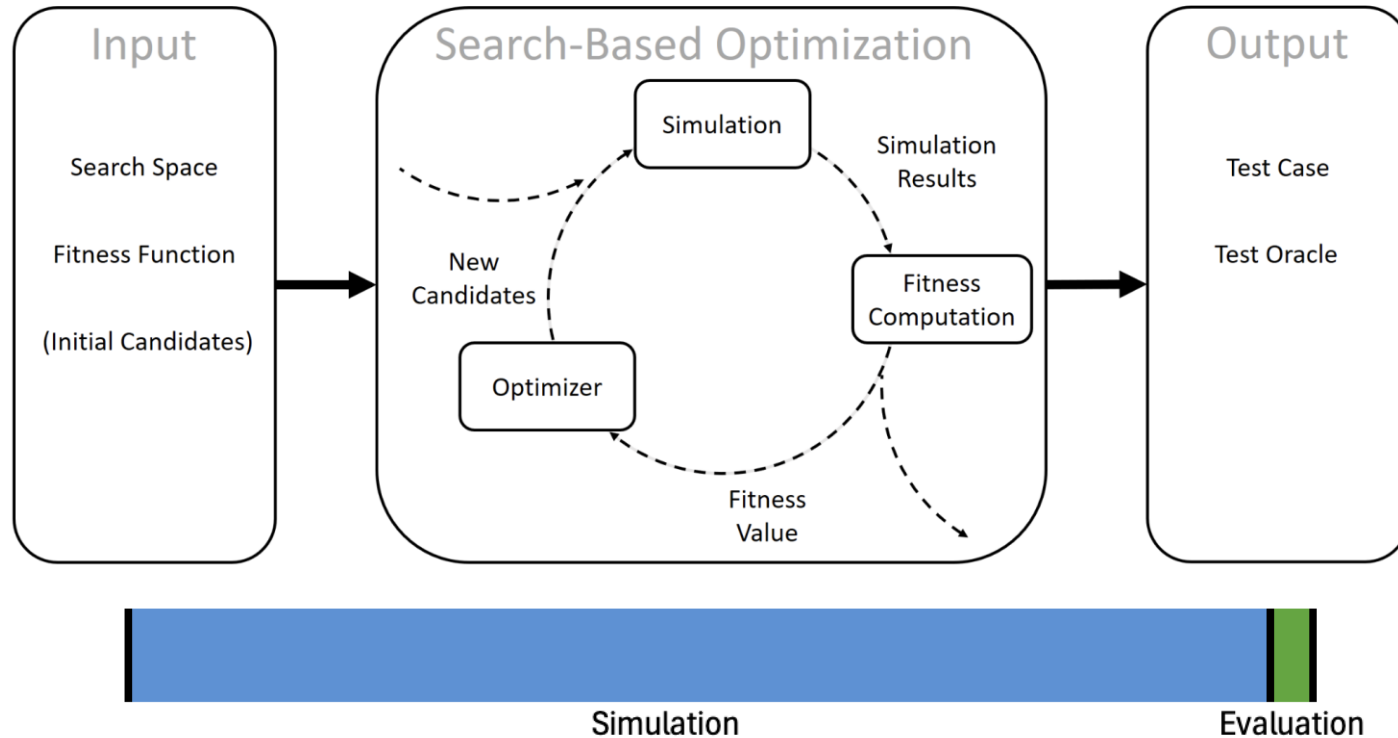
Scenario-Based Testing: Implementation Overview

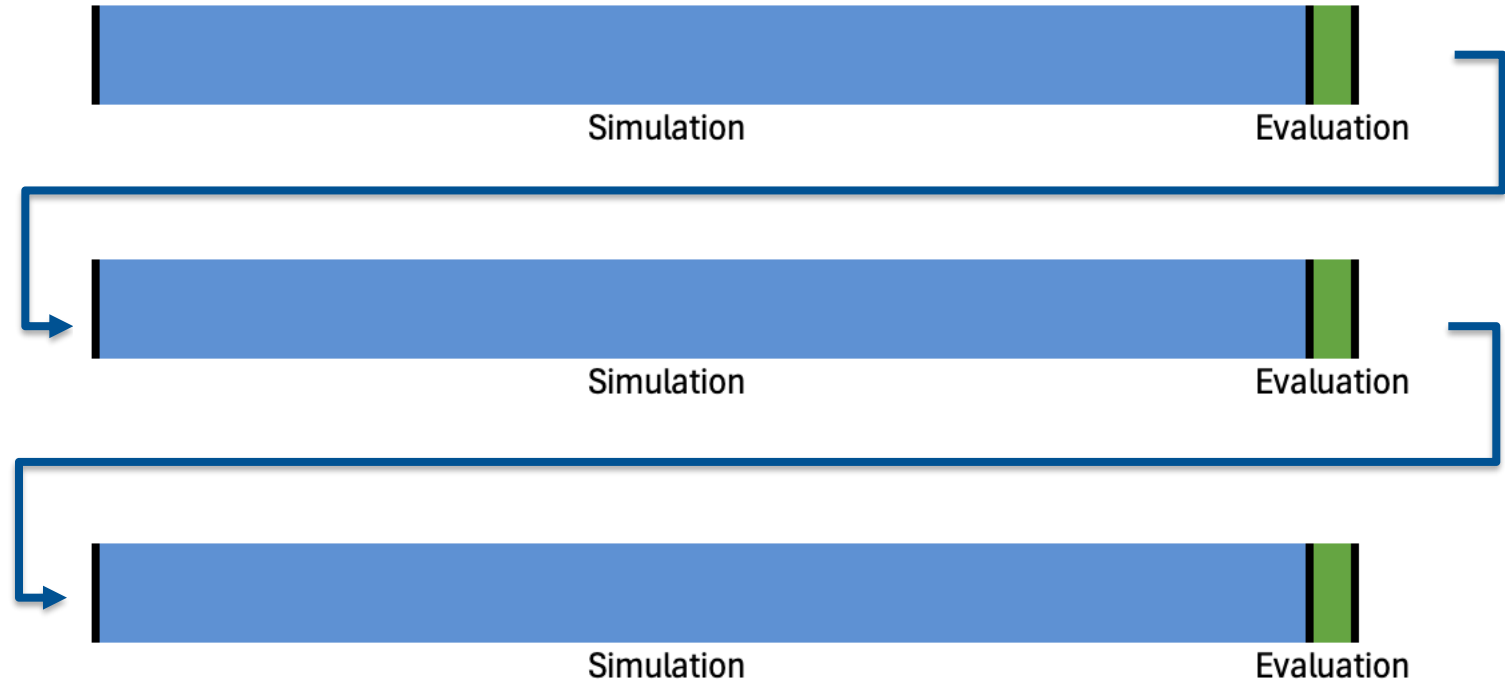


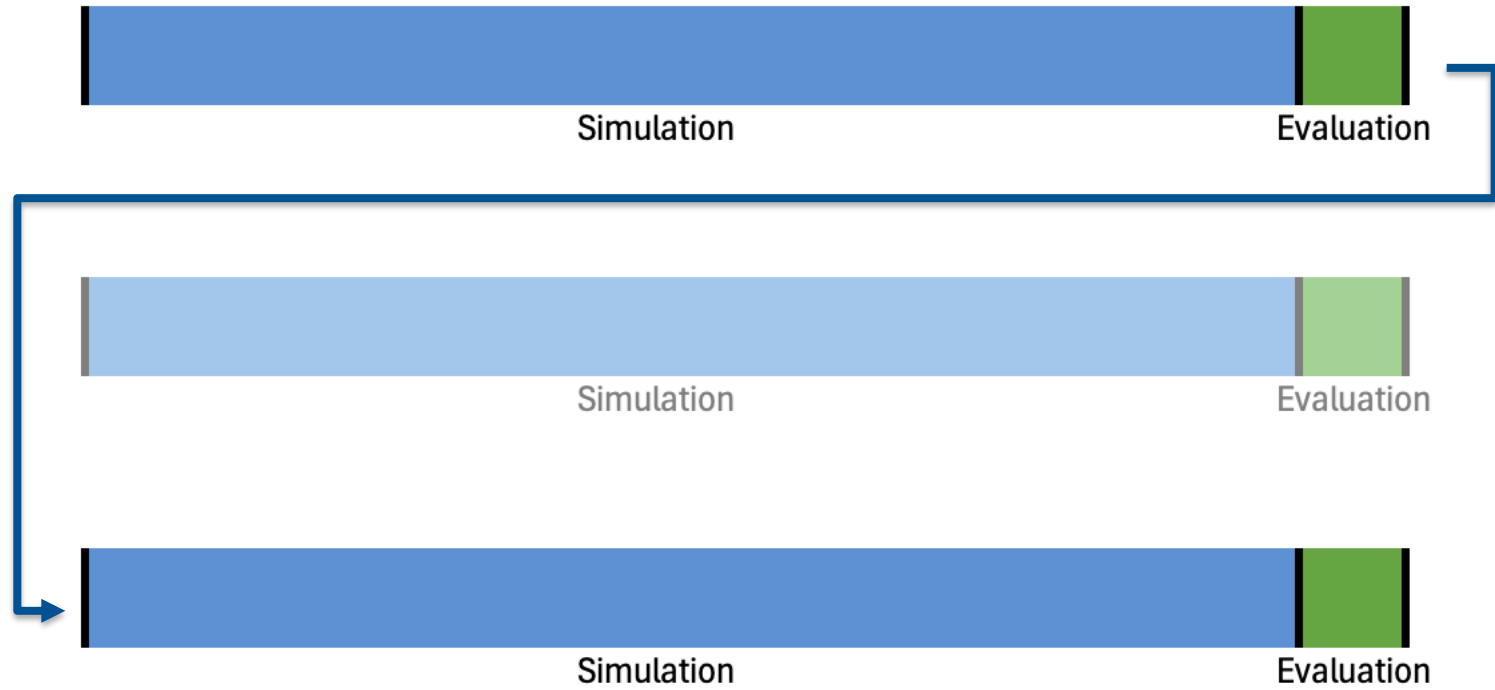
Goal: Develop automated test case generation tool



Scenario-Based Testing: Implementation Overview







Grading

Final Deliverables

**Final Group
Report**

Presentation

Process Deliverables

**Progress
Reports**

Implementation

Apply for the course via the TUM Matching Platform

Relevant schedule and links can be found here:

<https://docmatching.in.tum.de/index.php/schedule>

Questions?

References

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2. M. Abdelkader, S. Güler, H. Jaleel, and J. S. Shamma, “Aerial Swarms: Recent Applications and Challenges,” *Curr Robot Rep*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 309–320, Sep. 2021, doi: 10.1007/s43154-021-00063-4.
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4. F. Hauer, A. Pretschner, and B. Holzmüller, “Fitness Functions for Testing Automated and Autonomous Driving Systems,” in *Computer Safety, Reliability, and Security*, A. Romanovsky, E. Troubitsyna, and F. Bitsch, Eds., in *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Cham: Springer International Publishing, Aug. 2019, pp. 69–84. doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-26601-1_5.
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6. K. Rajwar, K. Deep, and S. Das, “An exhaustive review of the metaheuristic algorithms for search and optimization: taxonomy, applications, and open challenges,” *Artif Intell Rev*, vol. 56, no. 11, pp. 13187–13257, Nov. 2023, doi: 10.1007/s10462-023-10470-y.